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KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

VOLUME XLII.—NO. 13.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, MARCH 29, 1919.

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PALLIUM

Will Complete the Installation of the Archbishop of New York.

Except For This Vestments Differ Little From Those of a Bishop.

Church View on the Present Critical Condition in World Affairs.

SYMBOLISM OF ESCUTCHEON.

With his installation in St. Patrick's Cathedral the Most Rev. Patrick J. Hayes became the Archbishop of New York, entitled to wear the ermine cappa magna and the lamb's wool pallium, and to exercise the functions of supreme spiritual director of the clergy and faithful of the great Archdiocese of New York. The ceremony of installation, conducted by the Apostolic Delegate, Archbishop John Bonzano, was an admixture of ancient rites and symbols, which are a part of the church itself, and of modern thought and practice. The presence of a host of priests in the military uniforms of chaplains of army and navy in itself gave a most unusual touch to the entire picture, and mingled oddly in the pageantry of the white satin of the two Archbishops, the purplish red of the Monsignori, the dull gray and brown robes of the friars, and the black cassocks and white surplices of the simple priests.

The occasion was chosen by Archbishop Bonzano as a fitting one on which to express the church view on the present critical condition in world affairs. Most diplomats make such utterances at banquets, usually arranged for that specific purpose, but the installation of the new Archbishop of New York gave the Papal diplomat the opportunity, for it came in naturally in his address to Archbishop Hayes when he began to recount the conditions the exalted prelate would find facing him.

"Archbishop Hayes," he said, "begins his administration at a moment that is critical for America and for all mankind. In every department of life problems of the gravest character multiply day by day. Still trembling from its mighty conflict, the world is impatient to clear away its ruins and build anew the structure of society. Law and order, individual right and national existence, science and civilization—all are involved in this crisis. Religion itself is not exempt, nor faith, nor hope, nor the virtues that have hitherto served as the basis of freedom—all are at stake, all dependent upon the issue to which events are so rapidly moving. It is plainly seen that the world has to learn a new lesson, or to learn again what it has so long forgotten. After trying its own wisdom and finding it a failure the world must go back to the wisdom of Christ and his gospel. In the solution of these grave problems, America will have her full share of opportunity, and likewise of responsibility. According to the measure of her wisdom in this crisis will be the weight of her influence for good upon all other nations."

Archbishop Hayes in his response touched upon world matters, and fervently proclaimed that the success of the Peace Conference depended upon the spirit of Christianity in which it was conducted, and the extent to which the teachings of Christ govern its decisions and conclusions.

While the Pope was in no haste in promulgating the appointment of the new Archbishop he expedited matters to have the new Metropolitan take actual charge of his see. Aside from the importance of having a permanent head to the great archdiocese there was a church reason for the hurry. It is a law of the Catholic church that anointing oils used in various rites, such as baptism, ordination and extreme unction, must be not over a year old, the church year being measured from Easter to Easter. It is at Easter time these oils are blessed, and they must be blessed by an Archbishop. Therefore it is a necessity if the clergy are to have these oils for the ensuing year that there shall be an Archbishop to bless them before Easter. Hence the special haste in investing Archbishop Hayes with the full authority of his office.

The ceremony of installation was an informal one. The main feature was the act of obedience on the part of the clergy, who will thus pledge their fealty to the new Metropolitan.

This ceremony invested the new Archbishop with the full power of his office, though his investiture will not be complete until the imposition of the pallium. The pallium is a cape which goes over the head and rests on both shoulders. It is made of wool shorn from lambs raised on the Vatican grounds, and woven into a fabric by the Sisters of St. Agnes in Rome. Symbolically, the pallium means that the Archbishop is proclaimed a lamb of God.

Under the rules of the church, the Archbishop has already requested the Pope to send him the pallium. Under ordinary circumstances this would be done by a special messenger, and considering the importance of the archdiocese it may be even in these times, though it may be mailed.

Archbishop Hayes chose March,



PRINCESS RADZIWILL OF RUSSIA.

Formerly held a prisoner in Germany, entertaining Lieut. Reppy, of the Rainbow Division, at her home at Rolandsee on the Rhine.

REPUBLICANS

Seeking to Quiet Dissatisfaction Over Morrow Machine Ticket.

Local Bolshevik Administration Daze Taxpayers With Occupational Tax.

Where is Enormous Fund the Head Told Us Was being Saved?

KEYSTONER ANGERS FARMERS.

The Louisville Herald, the organ of the Hert-Searcy Republican machine, still continues to rail at Gov. Stanley since its failure in 1915 and 1918 to defeat him for Governor and Senator. In these campaigns the Herald did not confine itself to a partisan policy, but stooped to every vile and low method in its calendar to injure Stanley in the eyes of the voters. Baffled because of his election to the Senate for six years the Herald now plans to make trouble, if possible, for Stanley's friends and followers and seeks to create feeling between them and the followers of the Republican ranks which the Herald seeks to cover, and that is the growing sentiment against the party. Endeavoring to create friction in Democratic party, it is at the same time seeking revenge on Gov. Stanley for his success before the people of Kentucky. Then again there is growing dissatisfaction in the Republican ranks which the Herald seeks to cover, and that is the growing sentiment against the party, and begin by dropping Morrow's name from the list of candidates planning a hand-picked ticket for November and ignoring the wishes of the party voters and the aspirations of many leading Republican who may not be on the geographical slate.

Some of the dissatisfied ones say that it is time to have a new deal in the party, and begin by dropping Morrow's name from the list of candidates planning a hand-picked machine ticket it will be good-night for the party in November. Then again what fun the Democratic orators will have in referring to the Hert-Searcy slate and the packed convention and primary.

Well, the whole anvil chorus was out in full bloom this week and the poor old Bolshevik administration now conducting our "reform" government is getting knocked from Butchertown to Portland and the river to the city limits. The garbage mess, the joke vacuum street cleaner, the dirty streets and alleys of the Board of Works; the Keystone police department, the "hick" fire department, the pay-as-you-enter City Hospital of the Board of Safety were all coming in for a good many knocks, but insult was added to injury when the council passed the occupational tax Tuesday, which is meant to raise an enormous fund for the "reform" mismanagers to spend. Much of the kicking is done by the good brothers and sisters who were active prohibitionists and fought for the death of demon rum and the abolition of the cursed saloon. Now that they have to pay for some of the deficit it is causing them acute suffering. It was alright to financially cripple the liquor man, but when the "dry" have to pay part of the loss—well, that's another matter.

But the joke of the whole thing is the right about face position of the Bolshevik administration, which from the first day of its inauguration has been leading out "all" about the enormous amount of money it was saving the taxpayers, the numerous unnecessary jobs that were being cut out, etc. The Louisville Herald from day to day was publishing "box-scores" of how much the near Mayor was saving in

cutting out the wasteful tactics of the Democratic administration. In the Herald of December 17, 1917, we find one of these "box scores" published, where it was said: Eighty-six jobs were abolished at a saving of \$86,338. On November 28 the Herald joyfully said that the Board of Works were abolishing jobs right and left and informed the taxpayers that they should be tickled to death as this saving board would be in power just 206 more weeks and six days. By this time some of the gullible taxpayers were ready to believe that they wouldn't have to pay any taxes at all, judging from the great saving being done by the "reform" administration. But what a sad awakening. Near Mayor Smith's lower tax rate was balanced by a higher assessment and the Board of Works now announces that it won't be able to clean the streets very good this coming summer because of no funds. Now comes the last straw—the occupational tax, whereby the citizens are to be gouged because of mismanagement of the Bolshevik administration.

Last May the saving board announced in sorrowful tones that in deference to the wishes of the Government there would be no street work to save man-power, etc. Thus saving some mere money, but the occupational tax comes just the same. But the prize statement of this saving board was this past week when Mr. Brumley announced that his board had cut off eight ash wagons and sixteen men, saving \$160 a day, and that the garbage and ashes were being gathered just as efficiently as before.

If this is true, why didn't Mr. Brumley and his colleagues cut this needless expense off right after they came into power? The "reform" administration has been in power nearly sixteen months and many a daily \$160 could have been saved in that time. And maybe the occupational tax wouldn't have been foisted on us.

But the one dark spot that stands on the record of the Bolshevik administration is the Keystone police force wished on us in the past sixteen months, and to rub it in one of the speakers at the school of psychology for the Keystone police said that an effort should be made to keep the police out of politics, meaning to keep the present aggregation of comedy cops forever, or until they went back to the plow or street car platforms. The Herald complains because the Keystone police were not praised for surrounding a saloon last Sunday and arresting twenty-three men gathered there, but fails to mention that on the same date five houses were looted and one man knocked in the head and robbed, with not even a clue secured by the Keystone police. The Herald also fails to mention that although the Police Bulletin has been published for twenty-nine years this is the first time that it has been used to hide matter from the public. In reporting robberies, crimes, etc., the Police Bulletin carefully omits the name of the victim, the scene of the crime, etc.

There's a little party of rural residents who are going back home with the idea that their Keystone cousins are getting the swelled cranium because of their prominence here. The other day four countrymen were in town joy riding a little and all was lovely until they hit Fourth avenue. Knowing nothing about the traffic laws or the semaphore they just kept coming in their little "flivver." The traffic cop, a former street car man and of course originally from the sticks, threw up his hand for the rural joy riders to stop. They thinking the wave of his hand was just a friendly greeting, waved back at him and kept on coming, one of them saying that he believed the Keystone cop was old Bill Spiven's boy from Gravel Switch. The Keystone, amazed at their defiance of the law, rushed out in front of the country boys and said: "Gol dern your hides, why didn't you stop when you saw me wave? Now get back thar." Awey by the rage of Bill Spiven's boy they started to back and backed into a Fourth street car, despite the shouting of the "hick" motorman, and the little "flivver" got all the worst of the collision. Then his majesty of the law, a former street car man himself, gave the poor befuddled countrymen another roast. He said: "Convars you, I got a dog-gone notion to take you all to the town lock-up. I guess you will want to sue our car company next and get damages for each one of your citizens of Irish birth and blood."

"That question will, if not settled, continue to disturb your domestic policies, where it raises false issues and threatens to become a serious embarrassment in your foreign policy. I have been assured over and over again that nothing else in all the peace problems of the Allies touches America so closely, morally and politically."

"I have been constantly asked my opinion as to what, in these circumstances, ought to be done. I would not help toward a settlement in Ireland—and nowhere else can satisfactory settlement be reached—if I were to set out the terms of the solution I should personally prefer. Moreover, there have been political changes in Great Britain since I left, which may have to be taken into account. So far as I can judge at this distance the situation there is growing ripe for a final effort to solve the problem."

"My inquiries in America have related rather to the urgency than to the manner of settlement. Of this I am certain. The solution will be greatly simplified if the unanimity which I have observed in this country is maintained. Whatever the President may or may not set fit to do or say in Paris, I feel that the moral sense of the American people must be satisfied, and their politics and policies freed from false issues and embarrassment arising from the actual state of Ireland."

"I am glad to find that on one vital point American opinion seems quite definite. The plans for the partition of Ireland, which from time to time find favor at Westminster, would no more satisfy American opinion than they would be tolerated by the sentiment of Ireland. There may be many solutions of the Irish question, but there is only one Ireland. When the Irish people come together, not to talk over but to work out a united Ireland, they will be faced, as is every other modern country, with the problem of holding the balance between the agriculture and industrial interests. In this task, the fulfillment of which will dispose of the so-called Ulster difficulty, American opinion, sympathy and advice will be helpful."



CIVILIANS BEING SEARCHED BY SOLDIERY

British Government has soldiers stationed at points who stop people and subject them to examination for the purpose of locating concealed weapons.

PLUNKETT

Declares the Problem of Self-Government Must Be Settled in Ireland.

Americans United as Never Before in Desire to See Full Justice.

Spent Seven Weeks Here Studying the Sentiment Regarding Native Land.

AMERICAN OPINION DEFINITE.

"The war should have brought peace must bring, an Irish settlement. This is the message I would leave behind and take home."

FORBIDS DUBLIN WELCOME.

From London the Associated Press cabled on Tuesday that in reporting the issuance of the proclamation at Dublin forbidding meetings and processions in that city on the date of Prof. Edward De Valera's arrival and reception, the Mail says there was some military activity in Dublin on Monday. The newspaper states that ten armored cars were landed from a steamer during the day and that their passage through the streets of Dublin attracted much attention.

It was announced by the Sina Fein Executive in Dublin on March 22 that Edward De Valera, who recently was elected President of Ireland by the Sina Fein organization, would arrive in Ireland on Wednesday evening, March 26, when the Executive of the Irish Parliament would offer him a national welcome.

The announcement added:

"Full arrangements will be made for marshaling the procession. The Lord Mayor of Dublin will receive him at the gates of the city and escort him to the Mansion House, where he will deliver a message to the Irish people."

ST. JOSEPH CHURCH.

On last Friday evening the well known nurse, Miss Mary Coady, delivered an interesting lecture on the Spanish influenza and infectious diseases and the method of treatment to be followed in these cases. Over 200 ladies and young ladies attended the lecture at St. Joseph Hall. On Passion Sunday, April 6, the Franciscan missionary fathers from Cincinnati will begin a holy mission at this church, which will last until Palm Sunday, April 13. Easter Monday and Tuesday the annual spring festival will take place at the Vernon Hall, Story and Frankfort avenue.

LOSE TWO MEMBERS.

At the meeting of Division 4, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Monday evening in Bertrand Hall, speakers were offered for the repose of the souls of Thomas H. Brown and Patrick Gilligan, two veteran members of the division who died in the past two weeks. Thomas J. Langan, D. M. Meany and James J. McFige were appointed to draft suitable resolutions on their death and five masses for each were ordered to be said at the earliest possible date. County President John H. Hennessy said all were pleased over the St. Patrick's day entertainment and a sum had been realized for the County Board treasury.



BOY HERO RETURNS.

Fifteen-year-old Harry Skinner, who served two years with the British and American armies, is shown in his young veteran's home at Springfield, Ohio.

Necessities Faced by Knights of Columbus in Their Overseas Activities.

Athletic and Theatrical Entertainment and Recreation For Our Troops.

Eighty Thousand Soldiers Near Mans Beg for Athletic Equipment.

WHAT EDGAR A. MARTIN SAYS.

"The most pressing necessity faced by Knights of Columbus in their overseas activity at this moment is the demand and need for athletic and theatrical entertainment and recreation for our troops," said Edgar A. Martin, just returned from Paris, where at the Knights of Columbus headquarters he directs the order's overseas legal work.

"Next to the paramount question, 'When do we go home?' our soldiers are most concerned about entertainment and recreation," he continued. "and they want, above all, plenty of baseball, lots of sparing exhibitions and then entertainment such as is provided by theatricals, preferably vaudeville. So urgent is the call for these that I was sent to the United States to co-operate with William P. Larkin, Director of K. of C. overseas activity, in providing additional theatricals for the boys. Director Larkin has already placed additional orders for 2,000 baseball outfits, each consisting of twelve balls, six bats, four gloves, a mask and a chest protector. The order calls for immediate delivery, and these supplies will be at the disposal of American soldiers abroad within a few weeks.

"The Government limits the Knights' shipments abroad to 350 tons each month, but during the next few weeks supplies of an athletic character will be given precedence, and if we can't get enough of our supplies over by heretofore used methods we will try to persuade the Government to permit us to do it by other means. More than a million of our boys overseas have many hours to themselves every day now, and time hangs heavy on their hands. They crave excitement, they need recreation and entertainment. They know the season for outdoor sports has arrived in this country and they read all about the preparations of the big league baseball teams; they read about the coming championship fight between Willard and Dempsey; they got the results of the recent indoor games at Madison Square Garden; they are familiar with the startling revival of all outdoor games and they long to enjoy some of the games and contests scheduled. This of course is denied them, but they are not to be denied the pleasure of participating in similar games and contests if it is within the power of the Knights of Columbus to provide the means.

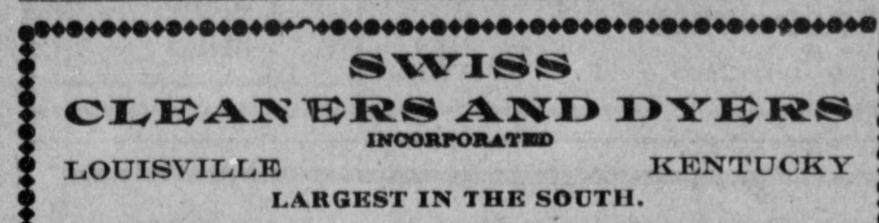
"Not a day passes at our Paris headquarters that a half dozen camp commanders do not urge the immediate need of more sporting goods for the men. For instance, at or near LeMans there are perhaps 80,000 soldiers. They are begging for athletic equipment of all sorts. Give them enough baseball outfits, enough theatrical entertainments bulwarked with worthwhile photoplays, and they will be happy and contented. Leave them to their own resources and a spirit of unrest will permeate their ranks and discontent will follow. They are willing to endure their exile from home if only they have means of entertaining themselves. And they must be provided—and they are going to be provided with it by Knights of Columbus if we have to build factories in Europe ourselves to manufacture needed equipment."

"Co-operating with the American military authorities, the Knights of Columbus are fitting up a gymnasium in their new club building at High Holborn, London, for entertainment of American soldiers and sailors while they are visiting in London. Bob Warner of Boston, a former holder of the New England State skating championship, now serving as a Knights of Columbus Secretary in the British Isles, will be in full charge as athletic trainer. He is planning some boxing contests between men of the United States army and navy. Training will begin as soon as the gymnasium is complete. Meanwhile, Warner has in hand three well known American boxers, who will compete for the championship of the American Expeditionary Forces, which is to be decided in Paris.

FAMOUS CHOIR COMING.
The famous Sistine Choir from Rome will make a concert tour of the United States under the auspices of high dignitaries of the Roman Catholic church this spring, according to announcement made in New York last Friday. The choir, which is the oldest and most famous known to the Christian world, will come here in May. It is composed of thirty-two choral chaplains and for many centuries these singers have had the exclusive privilege of singing at those services and ecclesiastical functions at which the Pope officiates in person. The Sistine Choir was founded in the fourth century.

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EASTER MONDAY.

On Easter Monday, April 21, the
ladies of Holy Trinity parish will
give an entertainment in the hall at
Kentucky and Dupuy streets. Games
will be played both afternoon and
evening; lunch will be served at all
times, and supper will be from 5 to
8 o'clock. There will be a special
lotto party for the children.



PRIESTS OF IRELAND.

The following glorious tribute to
the Irish clergy occurs in "Letters
from Ireland and from Lincoln Jail,
England," by the Irish leader, Prof.
Eamon De Valera. It is part of an
interview given to an American
press representative.

"Clerical domination! How lit-
tely they think who use that phrase
of what a tremendous tribute it is
to the Irish priests. What is the
secret of the priest's influence with
the people? It is nothing but the
recognition by the people of a
truth that in Ireland the priests
have been what ministers of religion
should be everywhere, the fathers
and guides of their flocks. In Ire-
land the priests have always stood
beside their people, comforting, en-
couraging and helping them in dark
days—their safest, most useful,
often their only leaders. Let the
Protestant minister by similar deeds
secure similar influence over his
people, no Catholic will seek to
diminish it. Would you deprive a
minister of religion, because he is
such of his rights as a citizen and
of his influence as a man, an educated
man, a good man? Would you rob
him of the secular influence
that traditional service has merited
for his cloth? Finally, should we
not be honest with ourselves, and
recognize that if religion is not a
mere pretense with us it is the most
important thing in life, and should
influence our every action? It is
not something to be put outside the
backdoor whenever we choose. A
minister of religion then, if he is
at all a worthy one, is entitled to
special regard as such, and his ad-
vice has a special value even in
what might be considered very mun-
dane affairs."

In their desire to avoid greater
evils the clergy, he thought, might
at times have been shirksighted in
their counsels, becoming "rather too
severe a break for a naturally con-
servative people," and obtaining
"for a defacto government an obedi-
ence owed only to a de jure one."
In the present trying times, how-
ever, the Irish priests have surely
shown themselves sound both in
head and in heart, true pastors of
their people.

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RECENT DEATHS.

Mrs. Elizabeth Morley, 226 East
Kentucky street, succumbed to the
infirmities of her age, eighty years,
at her home on Sunday. She was
the widow of Dominic Morley and
leaves several children. Her fu-
neral took place Tuesday morning
with requiem mass at St. Mary
Magdalene church.

Sunday afternoon the last solemn
rites were held over the remains of
Patrick Hourigan, of 2100 Bank
street, at St. Cecilia's church, with
many friends and relatives paying
the last tribute. Deceased had been
long a resident of the West End
and enjoyed the friendship of a wide
circle of acquaintances who
mourn his death.

St. Ann's congregation on Sunday
suffered the loss of another of its
oldest members, Mrs. Hannah Griff-
fin, aged seventy, widow of Daniel
Griffin, who resided at South and
Edwin avenues. Surviving her are
two sons, Daniel and Timothy Griff-
fin. The funeral services were held
at St. Ann's church, conducted by
Rev. Father Hill.

The funeral of James Fitzgerald,
for many years with the Avery Com-
pany, who died of bronchial pneumo-
nia at his home, 324 North
Twenty-third street, was held Mon-
day afternoon from St. Cecilia's
church. His wife, three daughters
and five sons survive him. He was
sixty-seven years old and was well
liked by all who knew him.

Michael J. Kline, seventy-one
years old, beloved husband of Barbara
Kline and long a faithful mem-
ber of the Sacred Heart congrega-
tion, passed peacefully into eternal
rest Sunday evening at the family
home, 2212 West Broadway, leaving
a wide circle of friends who mourn
his death. His funeral was held
Tuesday morning, Rev. Father Walsh
celebrating requiem high
mass.

Saturday morning Rev. Father
Brey celebrated the requiem mass
and conducted the services over the
remains of Miss Montgomery Wat-
son, an exemplary member of that
parish, whose death is mourned in
Holy Cross parish. Miss Watson was
survived by her mother, Mrs. Julia
Watson, and a sister, Mrs. E. M.
Huber. She was a daughter of the late
John B. Watson. Influenza
caused her death.

John B. Vogelsang, seventy-three
years old, a retired dairyman and
member of St. Columba's church,
died of pneumonia following influ-
enza at his home, 3403 West Madison
street. He is survived by his
widow, Mrs. Elizabeth Vogelsang;
two sons, Ben J. and Anthony
Vogelsang; a daughter, Mrs. Joseph
Exley, and a brother, Matt Vogel-
sang, of Rockport, Ind. Father
Maloney celebrated the requiem
mass and conducted the funeral
services Saturday morning.

Grief over the death of his son,
Louis Seibert, victim of influenza,
caused the death of Jacob Seibert,
aged seventy-five, at his home, 3026
West Walnut. Forty years ago he
introduced one of the first brick-
making kilns in this city and until
recently had led an active life. He
is survived by his widow, Mrs. Mar-
garet Seibert; three sons, John,
George and William Seibert, and
three daughters, Mrs. Dan Schneider,
Mrs. Henry Nickles and Mrs.
W. H. Karst, of this city. His
funeral was held Sunday afternoon
from St. Charles church, where he
had long been a communicant.

POINTER WAY FOR WORLD.

Cardinal O'Connell, speaking in
the Cathedral of the Holy Cross in
Boston, said the great nations must
learn from Ireland the lesson of
maintenance of faith in God and the
law of right. He added:

"It is a certainty that unless the
ruling classes, those who have the
power in their hands, recognize the
eternal laws of justice and right-
eousness and follow them the world
is inevitably on the point of col-
lapse. Ireland for seven centuries
has stood up against the world,
against the pride of the world, the
eyes of the world and the conquest
of the world. The Irish people
held fast to the cross. You have
taken our lives, they said, you have
taken our lands and our money, but
you can never take God from us.
Now let the other nations learn
from Ireland, because Ireland saw
what they never can see—God on
his throne of justice. That is the
only lesson today that can preserve
any nation on the face of the earth.
If Ireland is wrong there then is
nothing left for the world but
Bolshevism, but Ireland is right."

DOUGHNUTS.

To doughnuts add one-fourth
spoonful of ground ginger. The
spice will not be detected, and the
doughnuts will not absorb the fat.

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KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

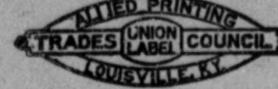
PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

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Officially Endorsed by Ancient Order of Hibernians, Young Men's
Institute and Catholic Knights of America.

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LOUISVILLE, KY.....

SATURDAY, MARCH 29, 1919

WILL HESITATE.

Morton Milford, the Courier-Journal correspondent at Washington, will be a little more careful in the future in circulating the stereotyped English propaganda concerning the Irish question and the Courier-Journal will be a little slower in publishing matter that was an insult to the whole Irish race, judging from the barrage of letters and the volley of criticism that followed Milford's article, which reeked with prejudice and falsehood. Rev. Father O'Connor's answer published in our columns today exposes the veiled English propaganda of the Washington letter.

AMERICA SAVED ALL.

Every now and then the pro-English press in this country publish the assertion that England saved our coasts during the war, and attempt to convey the impression that we should be very grateful to John Bull for our salvation. This propaganda is repeated often with the hope that it will finally be accepted as gospel truth despite the fact that many of the leading figures of the Allies (not English) say that America saved all by coming into the war. Now comes Lieut. Col. Frederick Palmer, who acted as observer for Gen. Pershing and who was in close touch with every phase of the war. He says in an interview with the New York Times: 'If we had not come into the war I think that the war would have been lost by the first of May, 1918.'

PECULIAR POSITION.

If it be true that the proposed constitution (made in England) of the League of Nations has at the President's solicitation been made a part of the peace pact, then the American people have been put into a peculiar position. For they must either accept the league plan which they do not want or reject the peace treaty and remain in a state of war with the Central European powers. A pretty situation, isn't it? Now we wonder what would happen if the new Congress recalled or repealed the declaration of war—in other words, declare that a state of war does not exist between us and the Central powers, and leave Europe to settle its own affairs?

MUST COME.

A new note crept into the celebration of St. Patrick's day this year. In all previous celebrations home rule was the goal which was pointed to as the end of Irish effort. Not so this year. Home rule is in the discard. What Ireland wants now and what her people are determined to have is independence. It may not come this year—we do not expect it to come from the peace conference—but come it must some day. And it is idle to talk of peace and justice as long as Ireland is denied her right to nationhood.

MUST CARRY THEM.

If President Wilson carries his convictions to a conclusion he will grow to be a very weary man, for the cause he so valiantly espouses has many ramifications. If small nations are to be considered at all, there must necessarily be no exceptions. If Poland deserves freedom, why so does Ireland. Ireland has draped herself in sackcloth and ashes these centuries grieving over the chains that drag her from the perfection of power she might well hope to gain through freedom. Her voice has been chanting for all these years, "England, let my people go." And it would be strange indeed that the promise of "safety for small nations" would be so narrow that it excluded Ireland.

SUDDEN CHANGE.

We are suspicious of the sudden change in Carranza's attitude toward the church in Mexico. It now appears that the wily old bandit is playing a deep game. He has permitted a few Bishops who were in hiding in Mexico to openly take possession of their sees and he has asked for the repeal of the clauses of the constitution which outlaw religion. He is well aware that the constitution will not be changed under his regime. So that the Bishops and priests now in Mexico are entirely at the mercy of Carranza. They are outlaws by law, but tolerated temporarily for a

purpose by a bandit leader who can turn on them at any moment.

UNDERPAID TEACHERS.

Just now there is an educational awakening in Louisville that brings to the front the salary question for teachers. All admit poor pay produces inferior work, but this does not apply here despite the admitted fact that in all cities the size of ours the teachers receive better treatment and salaries. Here and elsewhere school teachers are seeking new occupations, attracted by better compensation, and new ones to fill the vacancies are not coming forward. Louisville obviously must pay the market price for teachers. It must bid more than it is bidding. The economic consequences of a great change in the purchasing power of the dollar, first reflected in a higher cost of commodities and then in higher prices for labor and services, are not to be avoided. If there is to be school efficiency, if there is not to be the confusion incident to lowering teaching standards, the teachers it would seem must get more. And it should be borne in mind that the richest and most powerful nations are those with the best school systems and they have not established good systems because they are rich and powerful, but they are rich and powerful because they have established good school systems. In proof of this compare England, France and Germany with Russia, Turkey, Mexico and Greece. Where the teachers are poor paid the most illiteracy prevails, and there is the same story of poverty, revolution and misery, regardless of race, climate or abundance of natural resources. We have in Louisville teachers whose ability can not be surpassed, but unless they are treated right they can not be expected to continue their important work of educating our children.

HAVE A CARE.

Japan insists on the Orientals being put on an equal footing with Europeans. Indeed it is hard to see how Japan's demand can be denied while Japan herself is included in the "big five." This is a matter that deeply concerns the American people, particularly the workmen, for should a majority of the members of the proposed League of Nations concede Japan's claim to racial equality, it will be equivalent to robbing Americans of the right to determine who shall or shall not be admitted to citizenship. This would certainly be going a little too far—farther than any red-blooded American would tolerate. All of which shows that the peace treaty should be subjected to the closest scrutiny by the people before it is accepted, otherwise they may find too late that they have played fast and loose with the rights and privileges of their great free nation. When the draft of the constitution of the League of Nations was first published we said it looked as if it were drawn by a British hand; now we have the word of the President that it was the British draft which was accepted, and we are not surprised to find that its effect, if adopted, would cripple us, nationally and internationally.

SHOWS STACKED CARDS.

In the constitution of the self-governing dominions of the British Empire there is a clause which gives the Imperial Parliament of the United Kingdom the right to review and annul, if it so desires, the acts of the subject Parliaments. This being so, then those self-governing dominions have no more real right to representation on the peace conference than the self-governing States of the Union. Nevertheless, those dominions will be represented at the conference and in the General Council of the League of Nations, which shows how well Great Britain has stacked the cards.

Thirty-five per cent. of the American army, 40 per cent. of the American navy and over 50 per cent. of the American marines were Catholic.

HEART DISEASE FATAL.

Joseph Frey, President of the German Roman Catholic Central Federation of the United States, died at his home in New York City on Monday from heart disease. Mr. Frey, who was created a Knight of St. Gregory by Pope Pius in 1912, was born in Germany sixty-five years ago and came to this country in his youth.

SOCIETY.

Mrs. Robert Ryan left Tuesday for a visit at Henderson. Miss Rose Henley was last week the guest of Miss Jennie Littlepage at Meadowbrook. Miss Dorothy Davis has had as her guest for a week Miss Doris Kron, of Bloomfield. George H. Geddes, on an Eastern business trip, was registered in New York City last week.

Mrs. L. Donahue, of Oakdale, had as a visitor for the past week Miss Mabel Murphy, of Canada. Halsey Malone, who has been visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Malone, has returned to New York.

Mrs. Elmer Hancock has returned to her home here after a delightful visit to her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Williams, at Pee-wee Valley.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Angermeyer and P. B. Langham were visitors in New York last week and guests of the Hotel McAlpin.

Mr. and Mrs. B. S. Mattingly, who have been spending some time in Alabama and Florida, will return home early next month.

Dr. J. W. Clark, who underwent an operation at St. Joseph's Infirmary, is steadily improving and hopes to return to his home next week.

Miss Florence Murphy, who has been visiting relatives and made many friends in Jeffersonville, has returned to her home at Vincennes.

Albert Malone, who has been staying at Norfolk, is spending a three weeks' furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Malone.

Mrs. John F. Oestken returned from Martinsville Sunday after a two weeks' treatment for rheuma-

COMING EVENTS.

April 11, 13, 15—"Pilate's Daughter" by Holy Rosary Alumnae in Academy Auditorium, Fourth and Park.

April 21—Entertainment for Holy Trinity church in hall at Kentucky and Dupuy streets.

April 20, 21, 22—Annual carnival of Trinity Council, Y. M. C. A. in hall, Baxter and Morton.

April 21, 22, 23—Holy Cross Church Vaudeville Review, in school hall, Thirty-second and Broadway.

May 6 and 7—Annual charity entertainment of Ladies' Sewing Society for St. Anthony's Hospital at Phoenix Hill Hall.

May 8—Moonlight excursion of Columbia Athletic Club on Steamer Island Queen.

KEYSTONE POLICE.

Keystone comedy cops we are, by gum! Envied by all the folks way back home.

"CONSISTENCY THOU ART A JEWEL."
A DRAMA IN TWO ACTS.

ACT I.

Time—September, 1918. Scene—Louisville. Near Mayor Smith denounces racing and says it brings a bad element to the city, etc.

About six months elapse between first and second acts, and in the meantime Mr. A. T. Hert, the big Republican boss, becomes a heavy stockholder in Kentucky race tracks.



ACT II.

Time—March, 1919. Scene—New Orleans. Near Mayor Smith and A. T. Hert, the Republican boss, are enjoying the sport at the New Orleans race track.

Moral—Reform is alright if it doesn't affect your friends or party bosses.

You town folks get a good laugh every day! Seeing our funny capers at your big pay, Tryin' to put slickers behind the barn doors. Our boys like it better than the cars— No bell to clang and no fares to punch, Easy money for graft and plenty free lunch.

Podunk was never a home like this. Our country kin don't know real bliss. Like as we'll soon own the town; In a jiffy city chaps will be done brown, Crooks and burglars will soon have to relax— Every cent going to us and the holdup tax.

Arthur L. Reeser, who has been stationed at Camp Stanley, Texas, has been released from the army and is with his mother, Mrs. E. Reeser, on Third street.

The Sarto Club was delightfully entertained Wednesday evening at the home of Miss Agatha Schaefer, 517 East Eighth street, New Albany. Literary exercises were the feature.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Jansen announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Florence Jansen, to Frederick D. Manning, of Fitchburg, Mass. No date has been yet set for the wedding.

Thomas Hogan, of St. Louis, arrived here Sunday to join Mrs. Hogan and baby, who have been visiting Mrs. Hogan's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Malone, in the Highlands.

Mr. and Mrs. Goodloe O'Neal have returned to their apartment in the Weisinger-Gaultier, after a pleasant week-end visit with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harcourt at Pee-wee Valley.

Miss Nellie Larkin, who has been confined to the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Larkin, 514 West Market street, New Albany, on account of a serious illness of scarlet fever, is now convalescent and progressing toward full recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Forest Boyles, formerly of this city and lately of New York, were here on a visit this week, preparatory to going to South America, where Mr. Boyles will represent a large banking institution.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hettinger, of St. Matthews, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Helen Hettinger, to M. J. Hogan, of Akron, Ohio, formerly of Louisville. The wedding will not take place until after Easter.

CLOSING OF MISSION.

Tomorrow night the well attended and successful two weeks' mission conducted by the Passionist Fathers Krup and Aull at St. Patrick's church will come to a solemn close. The services the past week were for the men, who thronged the church both morning and evening. Very Rev. James P. Cronin, V. G., the pastor, has every reason to be pleased with the results of this mission, said to be one of the best ever held in Louisville.

MOVED TO LARGER QUARTERS.

B. Morgan, practical hatter, 525 West Walnut street, is now in a position to take care of the trade in a much better way. He has had many years of experience in the renovating of hats and any work placed in his hands will be taken care of to the best advantage. His prices are very reasonable.

Albert Malone, who has been staying at Norfolk, is spending a three weeks' furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Malone.

Mrs. John F. Oestken returned from Martinsville Sunday after a two weeks' treatment for rheuma-

Exclusive City Sales
Agents For
RACINE TIRES
Guaranteed
5,000 Miles
Racine Adjustments

MOORE & STIVERS
MILES OF SERVICE

"Retreading With A Conscience"

930-932 SOUTH THIRD STREET

TOM MOORE, JR. South 703—Phones—City 2468 E. C. STIVERS

Every Tire
Retreaded
By Us
Guaranteed
3,500
Miles

A
Wealth
Of
Comfort
At
Lowest
Cost.



MAKE ELECTRIC WIRING THE FIRST ITEM on your reconstruction program.

DO IT NOW at our low prices and take your time to pay.

ELECTRIC SERVICE is the biggest improvement you can make in your unwired property.

CALL MAIN OR CITY 2182, or use the coupon to-day.

Inquiry Coupon

Louisville Gas & Electric Company:

Send a man to give me an estimate for wiring my home.

Name.....

Address.....

Louisville Gas & Electric Co.

Incorporated

311 West Chestnut Street.

FATHER BAXTER HONORED.

The many friends and admirers of Rev. Edmund A. Baxter, formerly of St. Louis Bertrand's



church, this city, were highly pleased this week to hear that this beloved priest had been awarded the Croix de Guerre for bravery and meritorious conduct while serving as an army chaplain in France. In two army offensives Father Baxter was on duty day and night with front line units, administering the last rites of the church to the wounded and dying under shell and machine gun fire, his coolness and daring doing an inspiration to the officers and men.

Father Baxter was decorated at Ballon, France, in the presence of three French and two American Generals, but the priest's only comment was: "The real heroes are in heaven; 'twas they who won the war." From time to time friends of the chaplain have received letters telling of the many sights he had seen and the horrors of war, and how the people of the devastated sections were suffering, but never a word did he breathe of his own heroic work with the boys at the front. Father Baxter was a graduate of the army school of chaplains trained at Camp Zachary Taylor and went overseas last July with the Thirty-seventh Ohio Regiment.

Rev. Father Baxter came to this city in 1911, having applied as one of the assistants at the Dominican church, becoming Spiritual Director of the Young Ladies' Sodalities and director of the training and supervision of the altar boys. After

Very Rev. Father Crowley's term had expired as prior in 1917 Father Baxter was temporary prior for several months.

He has served as chaplain of the Knights of Columbus and was an ardent supporter of Irish and Irish-American movements, being an active worker for the affairs given by the Ancient Or-

der of Hibernians. It is not definitely known when Father Baxter will return to this country, as he writes that many of the chaplains will be the last to come because of the shortage of priests over there.

MACKIN COUNCIL.

Mackin Council, Y. M. I., had a recruiting meeting Monday night, when there were a number of forcible addresses and a general discussion of the proposed organization with the Knights of Columbus for the erection of a \$500,000 building that will become a Catholic community center for a large number of societies. Much interest was manifested, but many members, owing to lack of time, could not be heard, therefore further discussion of the project was deferred for two weeks.

LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY.

The Ladies' Sewing Society of St. Anthony's Hospital have made an early and energetic start for their annual charity entertainment, to be given at Phoenix Hill Hall on May 6 and 7, afternoon and evening. These good ladies are working and planning to make this year's affair a success all former ones. The

BIRTHDAY OF CARDINAL
Cardinal Bourne, the great Archibishop of Westminster, last Saturday celebrated his fifty-eighth birthday anniversary. The Cardinal was born at Chichester, England, and is one of the ablest churchmen that country has produced.

Boys' Norfolk Suits For Spring \$8.50 to \$35

New Hats, Shirts, Hose and Shoes For Boys

Confirmation Outfits Are Now Ready For Your Inspection.

LEVY'S
MARKET AT THIRD

CONFIRMATION PICTURES

We are giving special attention to Confirmation and First Communion Pictures, at special prices.

New York Studio
311 S. THIRD ST.

B. MORGAN

PRACTICAL HATTER

Hats Remodeled, Cleaned and Dyed. Panama's Bleached, Cleaning and Pressing of Men's Clothing. John B. Stetson Hats at Low Prices. 526 West Walnut Street.

If you are suffering annoyances, desire information of a private nature in this or other cities, then consult us. All business strictly confidential.

Standard Detective Agency

223 S. Fourth Ave., Louisville, Ky.
J. H. Haager, President.
M. J. Donahoe, Sec. and Trustee.

Start the Season Right

Leave Your KODAK FILMS Where This Trade Mark is Exhibited

Twenty-Four Hour Service

512 S. Second St., Louisville

FATHER TROST PASSES.

Wednesday telegrams brought the sad news of the death at Buffalo, N. Y., of Rev. Father Vincent Trost, some years ago stationed at St. Boniface church and was recognized as one of the ablest missionary priests of the Franciscan order. Father Trost was fifty-six years old and his death came after a brief illness of pneumonia. For the past several years he had been stationed in Cincinnati, where he will be buried.



NEW U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL

A. Mitchell Palmer, nominated by President Wilson to be Attorney General. Insert shows Capt. Augustin Laboule French, "Ae," recently arrived here.



LIGHT ON STREET CAR SITUATION.

Washington Authorities Believe in a Proper Return On Investment.

CONVALESCENT.

Thomas Morgan, for many years a prominent figure in Irish Catholic circles in Louisville, is convalescent at his home on East Oak street, after an illness of the grip that for a week occasioned his family much uneasiness. Since the declaration of war Mr. Morgan has been employed at the Government Depot in Jeffersonville, where he has given good service. His legion of friends and acquaintances will be glad to learn that his speedy recovery is predicted by the attending physician.

FUNERAL THIS MORNING.

Mrs. Mary Cavanaugh, aged eighty-three years, widow of John Cavanaugh, died Wednesday evening at her home, 2515 West Market street. Mrs. Cavanaugh had been a resident of this city the greater part of her life and was a member of St. Charles church, from where her funeral takes place this morning. Surviving her are two daughters, Anne and Josephine Cavanaugh, and two sons, John and Joseph Cavanaugh.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

James G. Caldwell, former member of the Board of Works, opened the ball in the local campaign this week, announcing for the Democratic nomination for County Commissioner. Squire Joseph Muenningshoff is also being mentioned for the same honor because of his remarkable race in the primary in 1917, and there is quite a boom on for Dr. H. E. Mechling, the well known athlete and referee. "Doc" is back in our midst after a year's stay at Washington, where he served as a dollar a year man as head of the Reclamation Department for soldiers' uniforms, and has many flattering testimonials from the War Department and officials for his splendid services in that department. This promises to be a Democratic year in local politics as the voters are more than anxious for a change. A strong ticket selected in a primary free from election will win easily in November.

DEATH A SHOCK.

Patrick Welsh, sixty-two years old and a respected resident of the West End, died suddenly on Thursday night of last week at his home, 447 North Twenty-eighth street. During the day he was in apparently good health, and early in the evening he took a short walk, returning with a newspaper. Lying in a bed he was reading the paper, but a few minutes later he laid the paper down and breathed his last. Members of the family were unable to attribute the cause of death, but Coroner Carter found that he had died of apoplexy. The news spread rapidly and everywhere was received with expressions of sorrow. Besides his wife five daughters survive him. The funeral attested his popularity, the solemn services being attended by friends and acquaintances from all parts of the city.

CANDY THAT SUITS.

Victorious veterans of the American army returning to their homes from Europe via New York express their appreciation in warm terms of the service rendered by the different war relief organizations. One of the items general in the mention, particularly in the hard candy supplies by the Knights of Columbus. After Dr. E. W. Buckley, of St. Paul, national physician of the Knights of Columbus, had made a survey of war relief conditions in France, he returned and prescribed that the Knights send over tons of hard candy for the boys. Shortage of sugar in Europe added to the attractiveness of the hard candy as a sweetmeat by supplying the boys with carbo-hydrates for their health upkeep. The Knights, following Dr. Buckley's advice, have sent tons of hard candy abroad at a cost of many thousand dollars. They have found the candy immensely popular with the troops.

APPEARS IN DUBLIN.

John McGarry, a Sinn Feiner who escaped from Lincoln prison with Prof. Edward De Valera, and who is a member of the Dublin Corporation, appeared at a meeting of that body Wednesday. Dublin is perfectly quiet, and the people generally welcome the absence of the disturbances which it had been feared would take place.

THE CHURCH.

Stands as Bitter Foe to Socialism and Bolshevik Movement.

Socialism a Menace to Religious Education, Justice and Morality.

Christian Democracy Styled by Popes as Catholic Church Effect.

NOT CONFUSED WITH POLITICS.

"Christian Democracy" is a term employed in two important Papal documents to designate the Catholic social movement. It is made to alternate with another current expression, "Christian Popular Action." The former title, adopted by Catholics in various countries, was attacked by "many excellent men" who considered it ambiguous and open to misconception. The chief danger apparently lay in confounding it with political agitation. In his encyclical now known under the name of "Christian Democracy," Pope Leo XIII, sought to dispel these fears and allay the dissensions caused by the word. He himself did not hesitate to adopt it after giving its orthodox explanation. Later we find it recurring again in the same encyclical, Pope Pius X, on "Christian Popular Action."

One of the main questions necessarily touched upon in this connection is the relation of Christian democracy, or Catholic social action, to the political movements of any country. The accusation that the church is seeking for political power was never perhaps more seriously and persistently made than at the present hour. It will be well therefore to quote at some length the answers of Pope Leo XIII, and his successor, Pope Pius X, upon this question. They afford us the final and authentic documentary evidence to show that Christian democracy, or Catholic popular action, can in no wise be identified with politics and may never even be perverted to serve political ends.

It would be a crime, says Pope Leo XIII., to distort this name of Christian democracy to politics, for although democracy, both in its physiological and philosophical significations, implies popular government, yet, in its present application, it is to be explained that, removed from it all political significance, it is to mean nothing else than a benevolent and Christian movement in behalf of the people. For the laws of nature and of the gospel, which by right are superior to all human contingencies, are necessarily independent of all modifications of civil government, while at the same time they are in concord with everything that is not repugnant to morality and justice. They are therefore and they must remain absolutely free from all political parties, and have nothing to do with the various changes of administration which may occur in a nation; so that Catholics may and ought to be citizens according to the constitution of any State, guided as they are by those laws which command them to love God above all things, and their neighbor as themselves.—Encyclical on Christian Democracy.

Such as we told has always been the discipline of the church. To the same effect Pope Pius X, wrote in his Motu Proprio on "Christian Popular Action," dealing with the same subject:

Christian democracy ought never to mix in politics, and ought never to be made use of for party purposes, or political objects; that is not its province; but it should be a beneficial activity in favor of the people, founded on the natural laws, and the precepts of the gospel.

Since this, as we have seen, is a vital question and a point upon which we are constantly attacked at the present day, it will not be superfluous to quote another document which has the sanction and expresses the doctrine of the Holy See. We refer to the instruction of the Sacred Congregation of Ecclesiastical Affairs on "Christian Popular Action in Italy." It bears the signature of Cardinal Rampolla. We end:

Christian democratic institutions whatever be their character, should be looked upon as manifestations of Christian popular action, based on mutual law and on the precepts of the gospel. They must therefore be regarded as means for the attainment of political ends, or for changing any form of government

Shoes For The Kiddies

For First Communion, Confirmation and Easter.

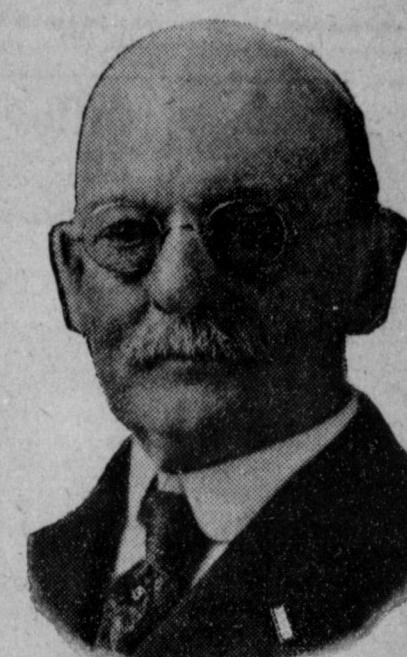
Each year we carefully plan our stock to meet children's requirements for these events. This year you will find scores of rightly designed shoes which excel in quality of material and shoemaking.

The values are two-fold—lasting wear and freedom from foot torture.

White Kid
Canvas
Buckskin
High and Low Models
Priced \$3 to \$6

Boston Shoe Co.
INCORPORATED
617-619 FOURTH AVENUE

James G. Caldwell
For County
Commissioner.



At the solicitation of many friends, both in the city and county, I respectfully announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Jefferson county, at the November election, 1919, subject to the action of the primary of the Democratic party.

I am qualified for the duties of Commissioner, having been a member of the Board of Public Works of the city of Louisville for six years, three years of which time I was Chairman. I was for several years active director of the Louisville and Shepherdsville turnpike road (President-street road).

I have also been engaged as a farmer near Louisville for many years. I know the needs of the county. I believe in good roads. If elected I will devote all my time to the county's business and do all in my power to assure the county of Jefferson an honest and economical administration.

J. G. Caldwell

Prof. De Valera's arrival. A Dublin dispatch received on Tuesday stated that there was some military activity in the city and that armored cars had been landed from British steamers.

LEXINGTON MISSION.

Rev. Father R. P. Cahill and Rev. John J. Maher, Dominican missionary priests, will open a mission at St. Peter's church in Lexington to-morrow morning. Father Maher was here last fall with Very Rev. M. J. Ripple, P. G., conducting a mission at St. Louis Bertrand's, and is a resident of New York City. Father Cahill is connected with the local Dominican missionary band and recently celebrated his silver jubilee in the priesthood.



VISCOUNT AND VISCOUNTESS. Viscount Chindra, the Japanese representative to the Peace Conference in Paris.

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Crepe De Chine; in a superior quality and weight; it is 40 inches wide and shown in a good line of colors; per yard.....\$2.50
Georgette Crepe; both light and dark shades; in all the new, desirable colorings; 40 inches wide and priced at, per yard.....\$2.25
Satin Charmeuse; a lovely soft material, having a high sheen; 40 inches wide and to be had in good colorings; per yard.....\$2.50
Satin Messaline; shown in a good quality and good colorings; a regular \$2.00 quality specially priced at, per yard.....\$1.70
Crepe De Chine; a fine quality is good colorings; it is 40 inches wide and specially priced at, per yard.....\$1.70
Wash Satin; a material used for underwear and one that will launder nicely; 36 inches wide; per yard.....\$2.50
All-Silk Pongee; a heavy fabric, especially used for suits, separate skirts and men's shirts; it is 36 inches wide and shown in white only; per yard.....\$2.50
Foulard Silks; a lovely soft fabric in good medium colorings and attractive designs; it is 36 inches wide and worth \$2.75; special at, per yard.....\$2.25
Foulard Silks; a fine quality, in many blue grounds with white polka dots in different sizes; it is 40 inches wide and specially priced at, per yard.....\$2.50



WILHELM THE KAISER AND VON HINDENBURG.

These are the last photographs of the Kaiser. The photograph was made during his last visit to Spa, Belgium, where he abdicated and fled to Holland. He is shown at the extreme left talking to Von Hindenbush. Insert: Latest photograph of Von Hindenbush

DANGER

The Propaganda for Federal Control of Public and Private Schools.



Adjournment of Congress Offers Only Respite From Threatened Measure.

Necessary to Watch the Propaganda and Keep Eye on State Legislatures.

BILLS HAVE BAD FEATURES.

**THE PENAL DAYS.**

Oh! weep those days, the penal days.
When Ireland hopelessly complained;
Oh! weep those days, the penal days.
When godless persecution reigned;

When, year by year,
For scrt and poor,
Fresh cruelties were made by law,
And filled with hate,
Our Senate sat

To weld anew each fetter's flaw.
Oh! weep those days, those penal days—
Their mem'ry still on Ireland weighs.

They bribed the flock, they bribed the son
To sell the priest and rob the sise;
Their dogs were taught alike to run
Upon the scent of wolf and friar.
Among the poor,
Or on the moor,

Were hid the pious and the true;
The traitor knave,
And recreant slave,
Had riches, rank and retinue;

And, exiled in those penal days,
Our banners over Europe blaze.

A stranger held the land and tower
Of many a noble fugitive;
No Popish lord had lordly power,
The peasant scarce had leave to live;

Above his head
A ruined shed,
No tenure but a tyrant's will;
Forbid to plead,
Forbid to read,

Disarm'd, disenchanted, imbecile—

What wonder if our step betrays

The freedman, born in penal days.

They're gone, they're gone, those penal days!

All creeds are equal in our isle;

Then grant, O Lord, thy plenteous grace

Our ancient feuds to reconcile.

Let all alone
For blood and groan,

For dark revenge and open wrong.

Let all unite
For Ireland's right,

And drown our griefs in Freedom's song;

Till time shall veil in twilight's haze

The memory of those penal days.

—Thomas Davis.

CHIP OF THE OLD BLOCK.

Judge Kensaw Mountain Landis, his son, Capt. Reed Landis, and Mrs. K. M. Landis together for the first time in several years. Capt. Landis was with the American Aviation Service in France, and during his stay over there he downed twelve German planes.

The recent adjournment of the Sixty-fifth Congress has postponed but not removed the danger represented by the movement directed toward the establishment of Federal control of schools. We may well assume that the propaganda conducted by the promoters of this movement will not be influenced materially by the recess thus afforded. Their activity was illustrated anew by the introduction in Congress at a late date in the session of a new bill, making more stringent the original Smith bill favoring Federal control.

The notorious Hoke Smith bill has "a little brother" as Father P. L. Blakely, S. J., expresses himself in America. The name is Towner, which purports "to create a Department of Education". H. M. Towner hails from Iowa, but his bill is as vicious as that of Hoke Smith, of Georgia. In fact the clamorous supporters of the Smith bill, viz., the National Education Association and the Bureau of Education, announced that the new bill contains certain amendments, which appeared necessary on account of bad features of the Smith bill, and that the enthusiastic patrons of the latter had agreed to adopt these Towner amendments.

The Towner bill seeks to establish Federal control of education, i. e., a Department of Education with a Secretary, equal in rank to the Secretaries of other Government departments. The Secretary is to have a salary of \$12,000 and a host of assistants. The bill appropriates \$100,000,000 annually, the first payment to be made at the end of the scholastic year 1920, to encourage the educational work in the single States, on condition that the States shall have enacted and enforced adequate compulsory school attendance laws and shall have made the basic language of instruction in the common school branches in all schools, public, private and parochial, the English language only. No part of this appropriation may be used in any way for a religious or privately endowed, owned or conducted school or college.

A circular of the National Education Association claims, indeed that this bill leaves the administration and control of education in the States, but the bill demands in unmistakable terms that the Secretary of Education will devise an auditing system and that a Federal auditor will examine the accounts kept by the States. Courses of studies must be submitted to the high authority in Washington, and moneys will be controlled by the same high Secretary, to whom reports must be made in detail. If these provisions are carried out, what will remain for the States to do and what will be left of State control?

This paternalism is camouflaged by five lofty purposes, highly lauded by the N. E. A. The purposes are ostensibly to encourage the eradication of illiteracy, appropriation \$7,500,000; to encourage Americanization of foreigners, appropriation \$7,500,000; to encourage equalization of educational opportunities and teachers' salaries, appropriation \$50,000,000; to encourage physical and health education, appropriation \$20,000,000; and to provide for preparing and supplying better teachers, appropriation \$20,000,000.

Reference is made in the propaganda literature to other nations such as France, Italy and England, with the suggestion that America must imitate these nations. In England, however, the Fisher bill, which is praised as an advanced measure, has met with great opposition and was radically changed before its final adoption. France,

with its brutal attacks on the without cleaning.

C. B. of C. V.

MAKING SILVER BRIGHT.

A few drops of ammonia in the water in which silver is washed

will keep it bright for a long time

without cleaning.

The writer asked the Marshal if his strategic science was a doctrine

that could be taught, or if it was rather not that faculty "to divine and improvise—called genius."

"Strategic science," said Marshal

Foch, "can be acquired, but it is not a group of formulas or a set of principles. It is a knowledge

which the chief must make part of himself so that it will guide all his decisions.

This mental discipline can be gained by a study of history

and by a study of concrete examples.

It must leave the mind of the commander so open that he acts on accurate information and not on preconceived ideas and hypotheses.

But the most brilliant qualities of intelligence are nothing without the will to victory. The battle won is the battle in which one refuses to admit one's self beaten, because the army is to the chief what the sword is to the soldier. Its value lies in

the hand that wields it."

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All the new models and styles known in

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In an endless variety and offered at popular prices.

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SOAP
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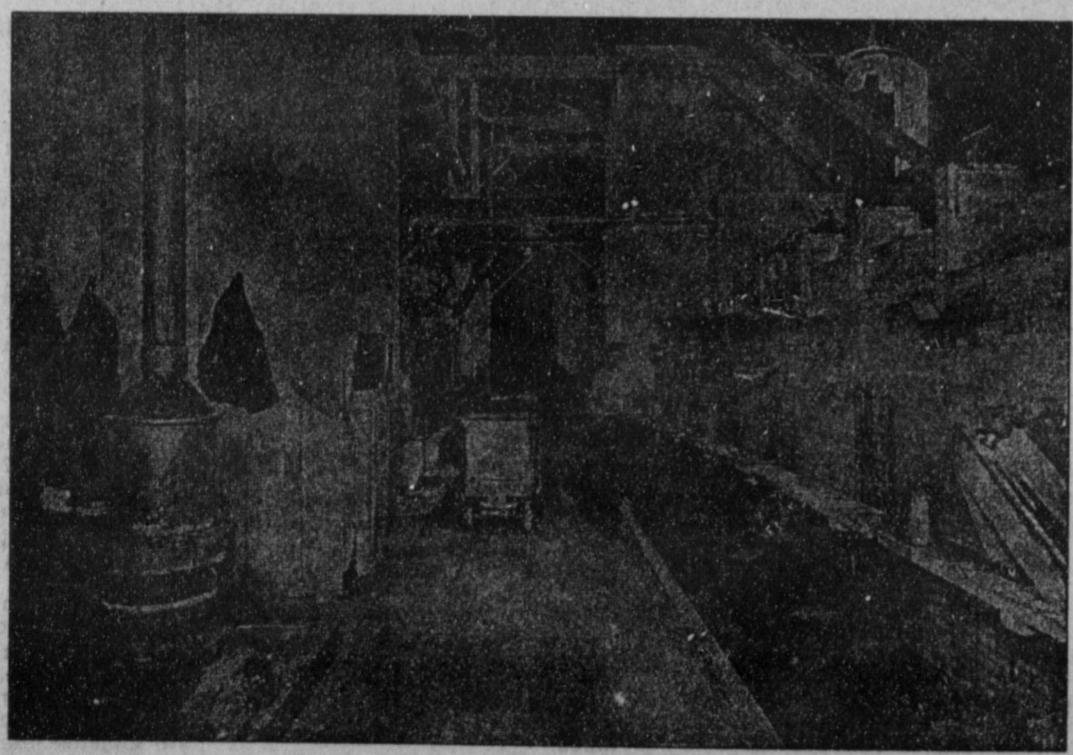
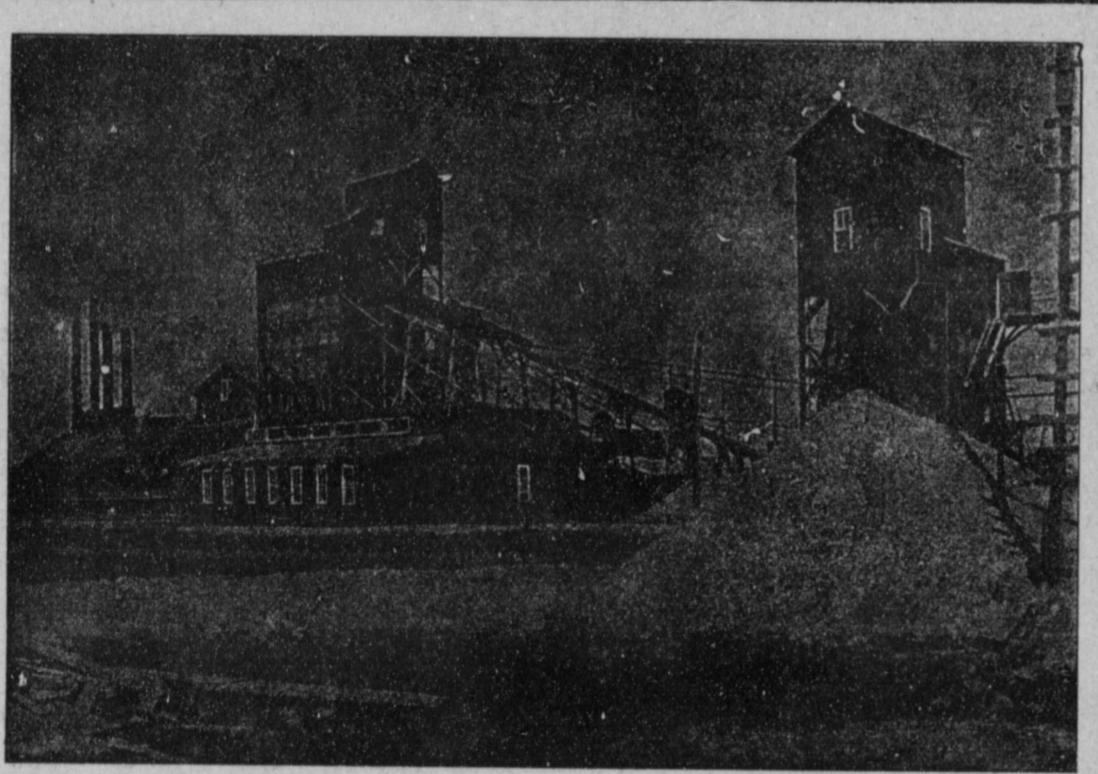
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If You were Guaranteed A 2 to 3% Monthly Dividend You'd Buy - Wouldn't You?



Back of the Louisville Mansfield Lead and Zinc Company is the history of the Kentucky Mansfield Lead and Zinc Syndicate, whose officers and directors are largely the same gentlemen and that company, already in operation, paid a monthly dividend of 2 per cent in January and 3 per cent in February. The Louisville Mansfield Lead and Zinc Company has been organized to do just what the other company is doing but on a larger scale.

Tremendous Profits In Lead and Zinc

There is a vast empire of lead and zinc wealth in the Ozark Mountains—so great that Missouri leads all other states! It has the largest lead and zinc district of the world. The holdings of the Louisville Mansfield Lead and Zinc Company are at Mansfield, where the Mother Lode of this greatest of all districts comes nearest the surface.

Four Tracts Of Forty Acres Each

One of these 40-acre tracts is immediately between the mill of the Kentucky Mansfield Lead and Zinc Syndicate and the Red Bird Mill of W. E. Caldwell. Two test holes have already been drilled on this tract with excellent results and another is now being drilled. Work is to start on the sinking of our first shaft at once. The price should advance just as soon as the mineral is reached in this first shaft.

Louisville Mansfield Lead & Zinc Co., Inc.
409 Starks Building, Louisville, Ky.

I am interested in your proposition and would be glad to make an investigation without obligation on my part.

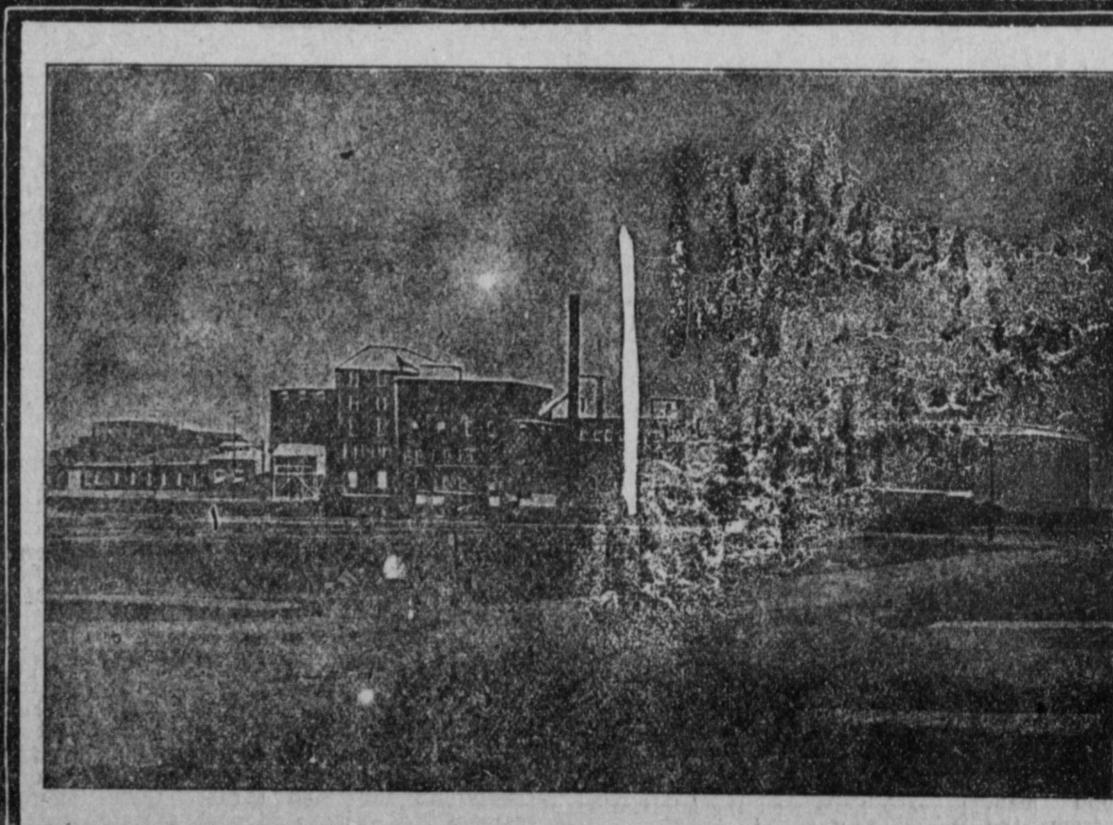
Kindly send me copies of your booklet and fullest information.

Name

Address

Shares Now Selling At One Dollar

Capital Stock \$500,000.00—Over \$200,000 Already Sold



Louisville Mansfield Lead and Zinc Co.

INCORPORATED.

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ONLY WAY TO LAND HIM SAFE.

HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing the Past Week—General News Notes.

John Silk and Dave Reilly, of Division 4, are on the sick list. Division 3 will meet Friday evening and the Ladies' Auxiliary next Wednesday.

Members are requested to make their ticket returns to the division Secretaries promptly.

The members are still talking about Father O'Connor's great St. Patrick's day address.

The parade and mass meeting at Indianapolis met all expectations, the festival being observed in splendid style.

Manager Walter Murphy, of the Hibernians ball team, is already claiming the pennant in the Twin City League.

The Hibernians of Rome, N. Y., had a most enjoyable celebration of St. Patrick's day in the Catholic Association building.

Bishop Drossaerts attended the St. Patrick's day mass of the Hibernians of San Antonio. They had a very imposing parade.

Rev. John F. DeGroote, pastor of St. Patrick's church, presided at the Hibernian St. Patrick's day celebration and banquet at South Bend, Ind.

The Hibernians of Clinton, Ind., were treated to a stirring address by J. P. O'Mahoney, editor of the Indiana Catholic, at their St. Patrick's day entertainment.

Hibernians fittingly celebrated St. Patrick's day at Fort Wayne and Lafayette. At Fort Wayne the Right Rev. Bishop Alreding was honor guest and delivered an inspiring address.

For seventy-five years the St. Patrick's day parade in New York City has been under the auspices of the Ancient Order. This year was a grand success, over 40,000 men, many of them just back from the war, being in line.

Division 6 and the Ladies' Auxiliary of Utica attended mass and holy communion in St. Patrick's church, 250 receiving, and with the entertainment and supper in the evening enjoyed the best celebration held for many years.

Shamrocks from Old Erin graced the table at the banquet of the Cincinnati Ladies' Auxiliary. Miss Stella Walbinger, of the Dublin Royal Academy of Music, and Miss Evelyn Collins, a talented young pianist of Cincinnati, played Irish melodies during the course.

MOST WONDERFUL PAGE.

Just before his departure for the Eternal City an interesting and illuminating interview was granted a press representative by Archbishop Cencetti, who spoke as follows of the position of the Catholic church in this country:

UTAH IN LINE.

The Utah Senate has passed the House bill making October 12 Columbus day, a legal holiday. A similar bill was defeated two years ago.

The position of the Catholic church in this country in its relationship toward the Government is ideal. It is the same too in Australia. But it is hardly fair to make a contrast between conditions

VERY BUSY

Knights of Columbus Great War Work Still a Huge Thing.

Must Spend Millions For Relief of Their Country's Fighting Men.

Close Tally Kept Upon Work of Every Man Organization Employs.

ARE URGENTLY NEEDED NOW.

Brewster had a hard job getting rid of his million-dollar windfall. He resorted to all manner of tricks—costly accidents with other people's property, gay and enormously expensive parties and an unconditional surrender to every hat check pirate he encountered. He struggled through his million well, but not very wisely.

The Knights of Columbus are undergoing the remarkable experience of having to spend at the rate of \$30,000,000 in a year. The money must be spent quickly, for the essence of their contract with the American people who have entrusted these millions to them is that the money will go for prompt relief to the soldiers and sailors of the republic now, when they most urgently need relief. They are succeeding in spending this large sum of money wisely, with what might be termed extreme care, with maximum results for men in the service. Because, from the first moment they realized into what an immense undertaking they had thrust themselves, the Knights adopted a rigid system of administration and operation, and adhered strictly to it in all the subsequent enlargements of the war work.

When asked the attitude of the church toward Socialism the distinguished prelate replied:

"The church must, in the very nature of things, bitterly oppose that form of so-called Socialism which has come to be known as 'Bolshevism' and which has anarchy as its chief doctrine. You know it is very hard to find two persons who will agree exactly on a definition of Socialism. There are many good Catholics who believe in Socialism, but their conception of Socialism is that it is a doctrine of brotherly love and co-ordinated effort for the establishing of even justice as between all men. With such a doctrine as that the church has no quarrel, but it has a most decisive quarrel with the Socialists which preaches that the possession of wealth is a justification for the murder of its possessor and the confiscation of his goods."

THE HOME DEPARTMENT OF THE K. OF C.

The home department of the K. of C. war work is operated according to the military departmental

system, each department, such as the Department of the Northeast, having its Director. He receives his appointment and authority direct from the Director of Home Activities in New Haven, Conn., headquarters of the Knights of Columbus, which is a corporation holding a charter under the laws of the State of Connecticut. Under the Departmental Director are sectional supervisors. Each supervisor has in his immediate personal care several camps. Each camp has a General Secretary, with full authority over the Secretaries employed in all buildings in the camp, and each building has a head Secretary who acts as a sort of foreman over the staff attached to the building.

By this system a close tally is kept on the work of every man employed by the organization, the head building Secretary being checked up by the camp General Secretary, just as he checks the Secretaries attached to his building. The General Secretaries are checked by the Supervisors, the Supervisors by the Departmental Directors, while each Departmental Director is held responsible by the Home Director for the efficiency of the work in his department. The Home Director answers for all domestic work to his colleagues on the Committee on War Activities, who in turn report to the Board of Directors.

The Home Director is bursar for all funds expended for construction, equipment and maintenance of buildings in domestic camps and naval training stations, salaries of Secretaries and domestic supplies.

To the Home Director of Overseas Work, whose headquarters is in New York, falls the task of overcoming the nearly heart-breaking difficulties of buying and shipping abroad huge quantities of comfort commodities, providing means of motor transportation of these commodities once they arrive abroad and selecting the staffs of Secretaries who must handle the distribution among the soldiers and sailors overseas.

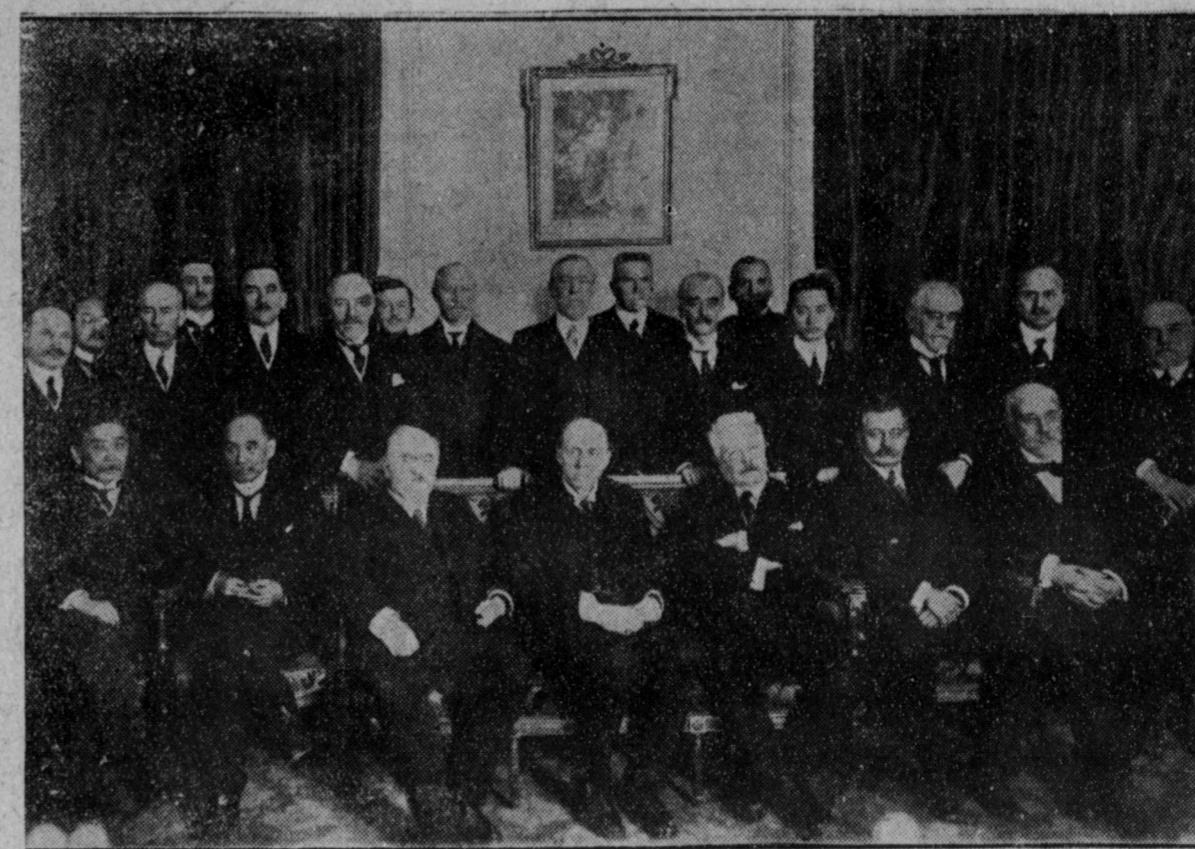
In the New York overseas office of the K. of C. there is a purchasing department, a shipping department and a personnel department. The personnel department must receive all applications for overseas service, check up on the applicants, service, check up on the Military Intelligence Bureau of every O. K. obtain passports and supervise the clothing, equipment and transport of Secretaries.

Overseas the Knights of Columbus war work is divided into zones. Headquarters is at Paris, where two overseas commissioners, one skilled in handling men, the other in handling finances, have full charge, Lawrence O. Murray, former Comptroller of the Currency, and Edward L. Hearn, Past Supreme Knight of the K. of C., are the commissioners. They have France, Germany, England, Belgium and Italy divided into zones. Over every zone there is a traveling Supervisor, responsible for the efficiency of the Secretaries employed at the camps in the zone. A purchasing department exists in Paris to supplement the main purchasing department in New York, by buying comforts and other supplies for the soldiers when and where these can be obtained in Europe cheaper than in America on the piers at the French seaboard.

There is also a Personnel Bureau in Paris, for on arrival in France war workers must have another O. K. by the military authorities, also an endorsement by the French civil authorities. The most remarkable feature about the entire K. of C. organization, both at home and abroad, is that the immensely complex work has been handled by a staff unusually small and at an overhead expense of substantially less than 2 per cent of the moneys contributed by the public. The Knights have never lost sight of the fact that they were handling public money, for which they must at all times be ready to give an instant accounting.

The fact of their economical administration is amply proved by the generous programme they have been able to maintain in the matter of the giving of large quantities of free comforts to the men in the service. The K. of C. policy of "everything free" comprises all those little things, such as candy, chewing gum, soap and towels, stationery and tobacco, which a soldier's parents would certainly give him had they the opportunity to do so. The Knights have operated on the sound doctrine that a building containing free creature comforts for the soldier and sailor visitors is better than two buildings with superfluous breathing space and no free stuff.

The celebrated National College of St. Patrick, "Maynooth," was founded in 1795.



THE ENTIRE COMMISSION OF THE PEACE CONFERENCE.

Above is the entire Peace Commission which framed the constitution of the League of Nations. Seated left to right, are Delegates China and Makino; Japan; Leon Bourgeois, France; Lord Robert Cecil, England; Signor Orlando, Italy; M. Kramar, Czechoslovakia; M. Venizelos, Greece. Standing, left to right: Delegates Pessoa, Brazil; Yoshida, Japan; Col. House, United States; Secretary of the Brazilian Legation; M. Dmowski, Poland; M. Vesnitch, Serbia; Secretary of the Belgian Legation; General Smuts, England; President Wilson; M. Diamandi, Rumania; M. Hyman, Belgium; Major Bonsall, United States; Wellington Koo, China; M. Reis, Portugal; M. Scalojo, Italy; M. Larnaudie, France.

FLAHERTY

Outlines Plans to Have Industry Stabilized Into the Ways of Peace.

Knights of Columbus Will Fight Bolshevism and Combat All Extremism.

Prepared to Anticipate Whatever Movements Bolsheviks Would Launch.

STAND FOR A SQUARE DEAL.

James A. Flaherty, Supreme Knight of the Knights of Columbus, has returned to the East after an extended tour of various K. of C. State jurisdictions which took him as far south as the Mexican border and as far west as San Francisco. Commencing with Maryland and Virginia, he worked westward and southward through Georgia, Texas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Arizona, up to Montana, Nevada, Colorado, Washington, California, and then back to Wyoming, Nebraska, Iowa, Illinois and the East. The deepest impression received by Supreme Knight Flaherty on his tour is the fact that there is an entire unity of desire on the part of the people of the United States to have industry stabilized into the ways of peace.

"Anybody making an intelligent survey of the United States at the present time," he declared, "will find that the end of this war discloses conditions akin to the end of all wars—gratification in victory less accentuated than an eagerness to have things restored to a peace footing. The present time is no exception to the rule that an unrest follows in the wake of war, even of victorious war. Fortunately we have the good sense of the American people to turn us against what might be truly termed the turbulent conditions prevailing abroad, even in the countries of our associates in the war. This makes it all the more necessary for us to be on our guard and so carefully and skilfully maneuver the nation from a war to a peace basis that we shall avoid all of the disturbances that could arise with even the slightest mismanagement.

The fact of their economical administration is amply proved by the generous programme they have been able to maintain in the matter of the giving of large quantities of free comforts to the men in the service. The K. of C. policy of "everything free" comprises all those little things, such as candy, chewing gum, soap and towels, stationery and tobacco, which a soldier's parents would certainly give him had they the opportunity to do so. The Knights have operated on the sound doctrine that a building containing free creature comforts for the soldier and sailor visitors is better than two buildings with superfluous breathing space and no free stuff.

bus, as a nation-wide organization, are prepared to anticipate whatever bolshevistic movements may be launched. Long before our country entered the war, long even before the war broke out in Europe, the Knights had carried on a constructive warfare against Socialism in this country. Experts in industrial relations toured the country under the auspices of the Board of Directors of the K. of C., giving public addresses on the subject and holding public question classes to enlighten the people regarding the dangers of Socialism.

"Now the K. of C. through its eighteen hundred and more councils throughout the country, is an agency for constructively combating any new forces of disruption that arise. With whatever healthy dissatisfaction may crop up among labor circles the K. of C. has no more or less interest than any other body of American citizens who stand for a square real all around, but the society, to a man, is opposed to the import and practice of foreign anarchistic doctrines and will fight them with all the power at its command."

JEWISH WAR DRIVE.

The national campaign for the Jewish war sufferers, the drive for which will be made in Louisville from April 7 to 11, has been commended by the greatest men in the land. Words of approval also have come from James Cardinal Gibbons, the leading Catholic prelate in America, a statement by him following:

"My personal regard for my many Jewish friends and my deep sense of appreciation for their many acts of kindness and generosity impels me to speak in the strongest terms of admiration of the noble and charitable work they have undertaken."

The spirit of unity among the people of all classes and creeds could not better be exemplified by the universal interest which is being taken in preparations for the campaign here. Workers of all denominations are being lined up, and non-Jews will predominate in the organization which will make the drive for relief funds for Jewish war sufferers.

URGES MORE TAXES.

More clerks are needed in the office of the City Building Inspector, according to Secretary J. M. Vollmer, of the Builders' Exchange. At a meeting of the Exchange it was the opinion that the increase of building in Louisville would necessitate more clerks and their pay would be derived from the proposed new taxes to be levied upon building contractors and allied building interests. A well known building contractor on Tuesday said to the Kentucky Irish American that the outlook for building operations this season was rather gloomy. There are enough clerks for the business transacted, and additional taxes will cause less building work and additional hardship.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

Late News That Will Interest Members Here and Elsewhere.

The third degree was conferred on a very large class on Sunday at Cincinnati.

Fifty-two K. of C. chaplains and 817 secretaries are connected with the overseas service.

The Knights of Columbus have erected and operate 314 buildings here for the American forces.

The exemplification of the third degree at Syracuse for a class of 150 brought delegations from all the surrounding councils.

The opening of K. of C. recreation centers at Antwerp and Rotterdam will bring the total placed abroad up to about 250.

Richard L. Conroy, of New York, is the fifth Secretary to die in the service abroad. He had been in France since August, 1918.

Little Rock Council will celebrate its fifteenth anniversary on April 27 with the initiation of a class fitting for such an occasion.

An initiation into the fourth degree will be held at Sioux Falls, S. D., on May 7, which is the date fixed for the dedication of the new Cathedral there.

Arrangements for a fourth degree exemplification are being made at Lincoln, Neb., to take place on October 1, when 150 candidates are expected to receive the degree.

Bishop Chartrand, of Indianapolis, has issued a circular praising the K. of C. and wishing that every exemplary Catholic join the Knights to enhance their power for good in the church and in society.

Terre Haute Council passed resolutions asking President Wilson to use his great influence at the peace conference that the people of Ireland may be permitted to determine the form of government under which they wish to live.

ENJOYED CONCERT.

A large and appreciative audience enjoyed the sacred concert Sunday night at the Knights of Columbus Hall, when the Louisville Jubilati Singers' Society made its first public appearance. The society was organized by John Hodapp, who is the director, and is composed of thirty of the most prominent singers in Louisville. Among those on the initial programme were Mrs. Alma Doerhoefer, Miss Florence Kipp, Mrs. Joseph F. Hubbuch, Mrs. Rose Erwine, Miss Marie Blehl, Miss Stella Whitener, Mrs. Dr. John P. Becker, Messrs. Joseph J. Mueller, Christ, Peter Schreck, Bader, John Hodapp, Joseph F. Hubbuch, Andrew Klemenz, John Richard and the Koch brothers. The next concert is certain to draw an immense attendance.